

TOPIC 19

Wetland Conflict Resolutions

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Introduction

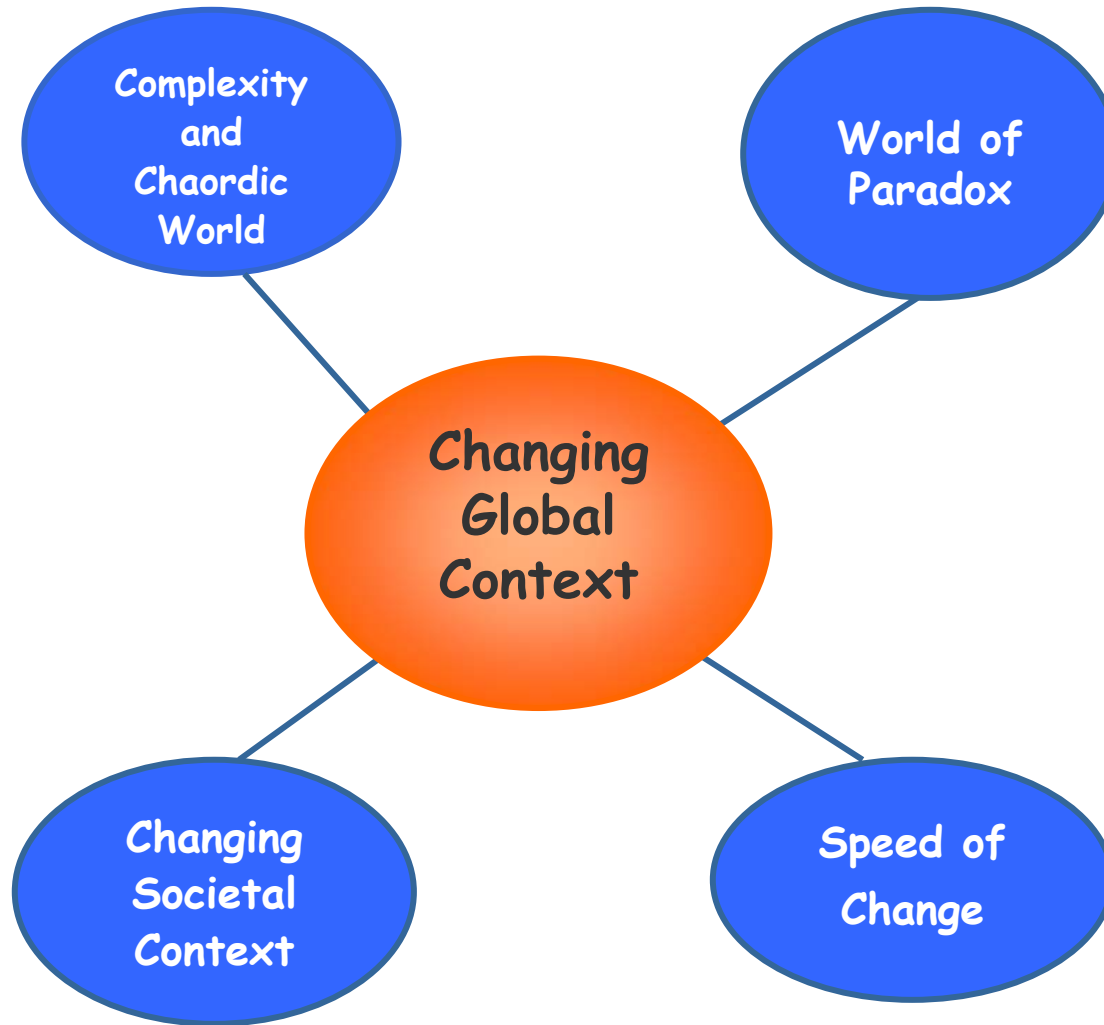
- Wetland is one of the most important natural ecosystems.
- Wetlands are therefore good example of common resources use conflict.
- The concepts and principles of conflict resolutions.



Changing Global Context

The diagram in this section demonstrates different mode of the changing global context namely complexity and chaordic world, world of paradox, speed of change, and changing in societal context.

Diagram demonstrates changing global context



Changing Global Context (Cont.)

- Complexity and chaotic world tell us that we are now living in the world's complication
- World of paradox shows the idea that we are living in the world of contradiction all the time.
- Speed of change is the realization that our world is changing faster than we expected.
- Changing societal context reminds us that in any society, there are culturally deep roots inherited.



Public Participation

- The main principles and processes of public participation
 1. The public participation is the matter of process management.
 2. The public participation is the space that all stakeholders are truly involved.
 3. In order to organize the effective public participation process, a clear goal and shared vision are necessary envisaged.



Public Participation

4. It is necessary to understand that public participation is also the great learning process for very one in the society.
 5. The public participation process, we need to allow an in-orderly and chaordic to be happened.
Nothing can work smoothly always.
- The above principles and techniques are basic to make meaningful public participation.



Conflict Management and Resolutions

It is recognized that there are many types of conflict. Principles and techniques are also different and should be employed with the understanding of particular context and situation.



Conflict Management and Resolutions

Types of conflict

- Data conflict.
- Relationship conflict.
- Value conflict.
- Structural conflict.
- Interest conflict.



Principles of Conflict Resolutions

The key concept of conflict resolutions is trust building. Good intention is not necessary lead to success conflict resolutions. With the recognition of various types of conflict, trust among stakeholders can be built through the following procedures.

1. Ensuring the justice within the system.
2. Clear information, transparency and no conflict of interest.
3. Provide various options for various groups of people.
4. Respect diversity of local identity, culture and wisdom.
5. Good communication and relationship.
6. Good plan and effective management.
7. Meaningful public participation.



Techniques in Conflict Resolutions

1. Informing public.
2. Public hearing.
3. Public consulting.



Conclusion

This paper briefly presents the idea and some thoughts on how to resolve conflict. It is emphasized that by approaching conflict resolutions, particularly on natural resource management, we need to understand the dynamic of global context. The key success to approach conflict resolutions is to ensure the meaningful public participation. Therefore, appropriate process of participation will guarantee the trust building among stakeholders. Various techniques of conflict resolutions such as informing, hearing, consulting, involvement, and partnership can be employed throughout the process. This is also necessary creating the well-informed citizens. Lastly, fair and just legal framework, enough knowledge and information, and good communication are necessary conditions for success.



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