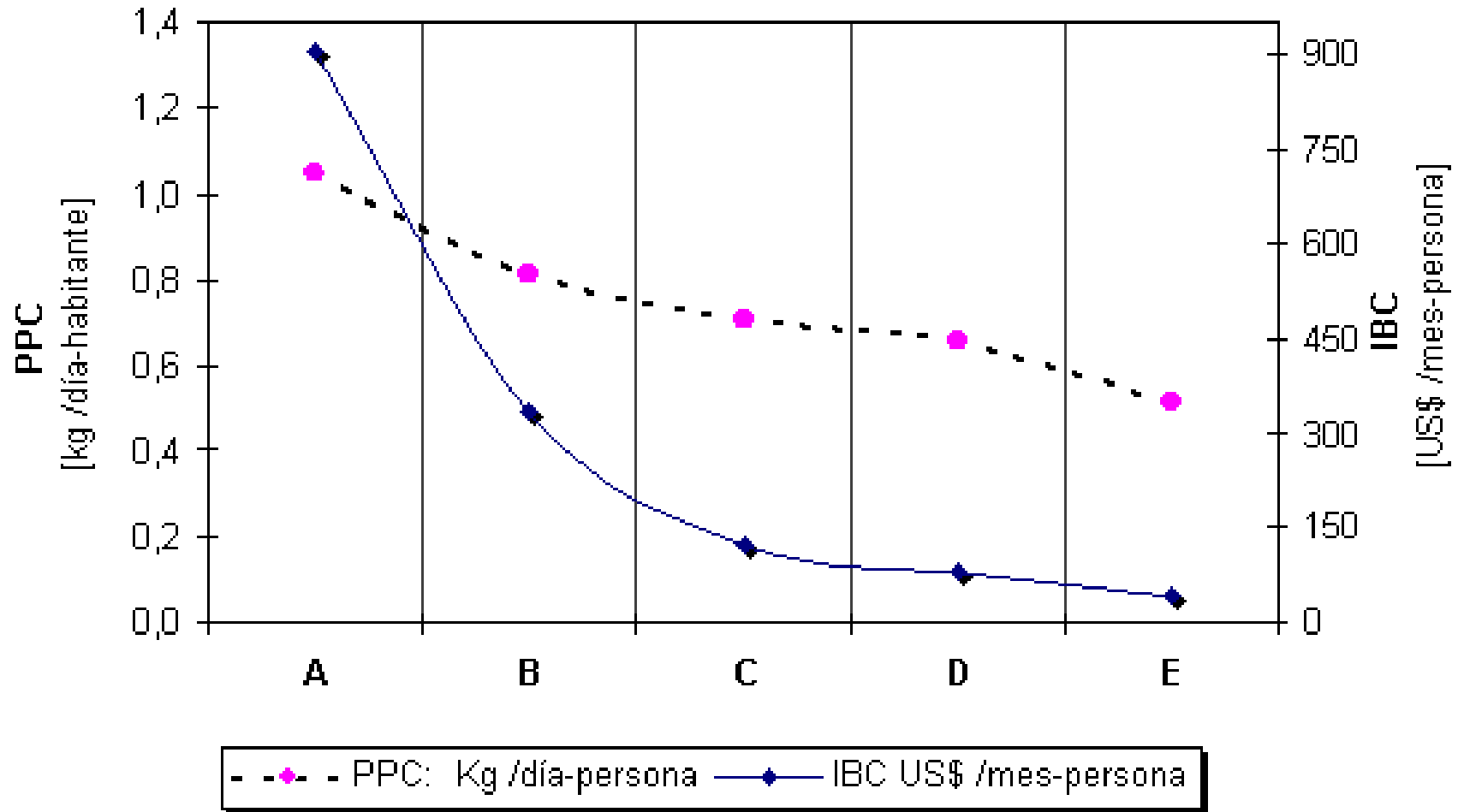


4. Piggy-backing of User Fee on Electricity Bill

- ◆ ***Because of increasing service demand, government subsidies and foreign aids are not enough for PIF countries to cover its SWM service cost.***
- ◆ ***Efficient and equitable user fee collection is essential for the sustainable SWM service delivery.***
- ◆ ***Many countries piggy-back user fee on electricity bill or water bill.***

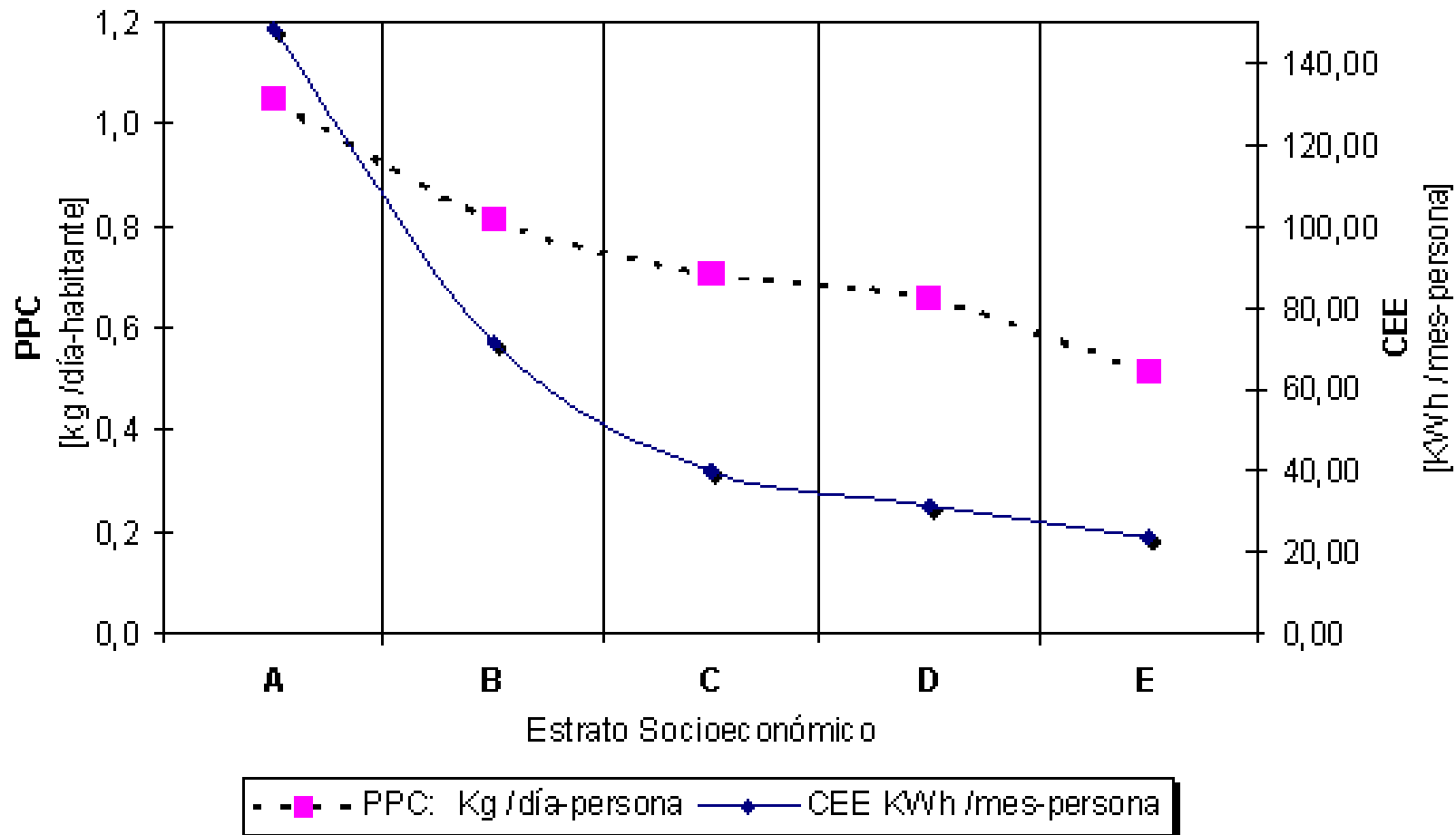
Relationship between Waste Generation and Income ***(Study done by Javier Orccosupa Rivera, University of Chile, 2002)***



PPC: per-capita waste generation, kg/capita/day
IBC: per-capita income, US\$/capita/month

Relationship between Waste Generation and Electricity Consumption

(Study done by Javier Orccosupa Rivera, University of Chile, 2002)



PPC: per-capita waste generation, kg/capita/day

CEE: per-capita electricity consumption, kwh/capita/month

If we apply flat user fee, it is not fair because poor people subsidize rich people.

